

# PRESENT SIMPLE



We use the Present Simple for **general facts**, **habits**, and **routines**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / We / They play.	I / You / We / They <b>don't</b> play.	<b>Do</b> I / you / we / they play?
He / She / It plays.	He / She / It <b>doesn't</b> play.	<b>Does</b> he / she / it play?

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1- The sun always \_\_\_\_\_ (rise) in the east.
- 2- She \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) breakfast before going to work.
- 3- The train \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station at 8:30 AM.
- 4- I always \_\_\_\_\_ (brush) my teeth before going to bed.
- 5- Water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) at 100 degrees Celsius.
- 6- \_\_\_\_\_ they usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the gym on Saturdays?
- 7- The Earth \_\_\_\_\_ (revolve) around the sun.
- 8- My cat often \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) on the sofa in the afternoon.
- 9- We \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) TV during the week.
- 10- The store \_\_\_\_\_ (close) at 9:00 PM every night.

# PRESENT PERFECT



We use the Present Perfect for actions **completed recently** or **experiences**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I / You / We / They <b>have</b> played.	I / You / We / They <b>haven't</b> played.	<b>Have</b> I / you / we / they played?
He / She / It <b>has</b> played.	He / She / It <b>hasn't</b> played.	<b>Has</b> he / she / it played?

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1- I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) three different countries so far.
- 2- She \_\_\_\_\_ (never/eat) sushi before.
- 3- We \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English for five years.
- 4- They \_\_\_\_\_ (just/finish) their homework.
- 5- He \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) his homework yet.
- 6- \_\_\_\_\_ the team \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the championship?
- 7- I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) that movie yet. Is it good?
- 8- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (read) three books this month.
- 9- She \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to every continent. It's amazing!
- 10- We \_\_\_\_\_ (already/take) the exam.

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS



We use the Present Continuous for actions happening **now**.

POSITIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
I <b>am</b> playing.	I <b>am not</b> playing	<b>Am</b> I playing?
He / She / It <b>is</b> playing.	He / She / It <b>isn't</b> playing	<b>Is</b> he / she / it playing?
We / You / They <b>are</b> playing.	We / You / They <b>aren't</b> playing	<b>Are</b> we / you / they playing?

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1- At this moment, they \_\_\_\_\_ (play) a game in the living room.
- 2- I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a movie with my parents right now.
- 3- Look! The chef \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) a special dish for the guests.
- 4- We \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) our homework now, we're playing.
- 5- Listen! The birds \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) outside my window.
- 6- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for your exam? It's tomorrow.
- 7- Right now, the kids \_\_\_\_\_ (build) a sandcastle on the beach.
- 8- The dog \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) on the couch now. It's in the yard.
- 9- The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (not speak) now, she's writing.